

**Manipur University
Canchipur, Imphal**

Syllabus for B.A/B.Sc. Geography (Semester System)

1st Year	Semester – I		<i>Marks</i>	
	GG : E101	: Introduction to Geography	100	
	Semester – II			
	GG:E202	: Physical Geography	100	
2nd Year	Semester- III			
	GG:E303 (i)	: Human Geography	50	
	GG:E303(ii)P	: Cartography-I	50	
			100	
	Semester-IV			
	GG: E404(i)	: Population and Settlement Geography	50	
	GG:E404(ii)P	: Cartography-II	50	
			100	
3rd Year	Semester-V			
	GG:H505	: Geomorphology	100	
	GG:H506	: Geography of India	100	
	GG:H507(P)	: Cartography-III	100	
	Semester-VI			
GG: H608	: Economic Geography	100		
GG:H609	: World Regional Geography	100		
GG:H610(P)	: Cartography-IV	100		
		Total	1000	

B.Sc. 1st Year
First Semester

GG:E101 : Introduction to Geography

100 Marks

Unit – I	Nature of geography, emergence of geography as a subject, geography and other disciplines.	20 marks
Unit-II	Contributions of Greek and Arab geographers, contribution of German and French geographers.	20 marks
Unit-III	Geography as the study of environment, man-environment relationship, determinism, possibilism, neo-determinism; Dualism in geography – systematic-regional, physical-human, branches of geography.	20 marks
Unit-IV	Geography as human ecology; Areal differentiation and spatial organization; Concept of region - macro, meso and micro; Recent trends of study geography in India.	20 marks
Unit-V	Cartography and its history; Importance of quantitative techniques; Remote sensing and GIS, field works – physical and socio economic surveys in geography.	20 marks

Suggested Readings :

1. Abler, Ronald.F. et.al *Geography's Inner Worlds : Pervasive themes in Contemporary American Geography*, Routledge New Jersey, 1992
2. Dikshit R.D.: *The Arts, Science of Geography Integrated Readings*, Prentice Hall of India, New Delhi, 1994.
3. Dikshit R.D. : *Geographical Thought – A Contextual History of Ideas*, Prentice Hall of India Pvt. Ltd. 2000.
4. Dohrs, F.E. and Sommers, L.W.(eds.) *Introduction to Geography*, Thomas Y. Crowell Co., New York, 1967.
5. Hartshorne, Richard : *Perspective on the Nature of Geography*, Rand McNally and Co., Chicago, 1959.
6. Harvey, David: *Explanation in Geography*, Edward-Arnold, London, 1972.
7. Holt-Jensen, A.: *Geography: Its History and Concepts*, Longmans, 1980.
8. Husain, Majid: *Evolution of Geographical Thought*, Rawat Publications, Jaipur, 1984.
9. James, P.E.: *All Possible Worlds: A History of Geographical Ideas*, Sachin Publication, Jaipur, 1980.
10. Johnston, R.J. and Claval, P. (eds.) : *Geography Since the Second World War*, Croom Helm, London/Bernes and Bable, N.J., 1984.
11. Jones, P.A.: *Fieldwork in Geography*, Longmans, 1968.
12. Lownsbury, J.F. and Aldrich, F.T.: *Introduction to Geographical Methods and Techniques*, Charles Merrill, Columbus, 1979.
13. Minshull, R.: *The Changing Nature of Geography*, Hutchinson University Library, London, 1970.
14. Wooldridge, S.W. : *The Geographer As Scientist*, Thomas Nelson and sons Ltd., London, 1956.
15. Singh, R.L. : *Elements of Practical Geography*, Kalyani Pub., New Delhi.1969.

16. R.P. Mista: *Fundamentals of Cartography*, Prasaranga, University of Mysore, 1969
 17. Barrett E.C. and Curtis : *Fundamental of Remote Sensing and Air Photo Interpretation*, McMillan, New York, 1992.

**BA/BSc. 1st Year
 Second Semester**

GG: E202 Physical Geography

100 Marks

Unit-I	The Solar system and origin of earth; Rocks – their origin and classification; Interior of the earth; Earth movements – organic and epeirogenic; Earthquakes and volcanoes, major land forms.	20 Marks
Unit-II	Weathering, factors affecting weathering; Concept of cycle of erosion; works of running water, wind and glaciers; Karst and coastal regions; Drainage patterns, lakes and islands.	20 Marks
Unit-III	Elements of weather and climate; Composition and structure of the atmosphere; Insolation, heat budget, vertical, horizontal and seasonal distribution of temperature.	20 Marks
Unit-IV	Atmospheric pressure and winds, planetary, periodic and local winds, evaporation, condensation and precipitation; Cyclones and anticyclones; Climatic types and their association with major natural regions.	20 Marks
Unit-V	Configuration of ocean floor; Temperature and salinity distribution of ocean water; Ocean currents, marine deposits, Corals and atolls; Global distribution of major plant and animal communities; Concept of ecosystem and food chain.	20 Marks

Suggested Reading :

1. Ahmed Enyat : *Geomorphology*, Kalyani Publishers, New Delhi, 2001.
2. Blomm A.L: *Geomorphology-A Systematic Analysis of Late Canezoic landforms*, Prentice Hall Englewood Cliffs, N.J. 1978.
3. Dayal, P. : *A textbook of Geomorphology*, Sukla Book Deport, Patna 1996.
4. Critchfield, H.: *General Climatology*, Prentice-Hall, New York, 1975.
5. Monkhouse, F.J.: *Principles of Physical geography*
6. Sharma, R.C. and Vatal, M. : *Oceanography for Geographers*
7. Strahler, A.N. & Strahler A.H : *Modern Physical Geography*, John Wiley & Sons revised edition, 1992.
8. Kale, V.S. and Gupta, A. : *Introduction to Geomorphology*, Orient Longman, Kolkata, 2001.
9. Thornbury. W.D.: *Principles of Geomorphology*, Wiley Eastern, 1969
10. Wooldridge, S.W. and Morgan, R.S. : *An Outline of Geomorphology : The Physical Basis of Geography- An Outline of Geomorphology*, Longman Green &Co., London 1959. .

BA/BSc. 2nd Year
Third Semester

GG:E303(i) Human Geography

50 Marks

Unit-I	Nature and scope of human geography, branches of human geography, approaches to the study of human geography :Primitive life style of mankind and subsequent migration.	15 Marks
Unit-II	Division of mankind : spatial distribution of racial and linguistic groups; Human adaptation to the environment (i) cold region - Eskimo, (ii) hot region - Bushman (iii) plateau – Gonds, (iv) mountain – Gujjars, nomads and (v) natural hazards.	20 Marks
Unit-III	Economic activities of mankind: food gathering, hunting, fishing, vegiculture, shifting cultivation; Economic activities in modern society – industry, transport and agriculture, trade and commerce.	15 Marks

Suggested Readings :

1. Bergwan, Edward E: *Human Geography; Culture, Connections and landscape*, Prentice-Hall, New Jersey, 1995.
2. Carr, M. : *Patterns, Process and Change in Human Geography*, MacMillan Education, London, 1987.
3. Fellman, J.L. : *Human Geography-Landscapes of Human Activities*, Brown and Benchman Pub., U.S.A. 1997
4. DeBlij H.J.: *Human Geography, Culture Society and Space*, John Wiley, New York, 1996.
5. Johnston, R.J. (editor) : *Dictionary of Human Geography*, Blackwell, Oxford, 1994.
6. Mc Bride, P.J. : *Human Geography Systems, Patterns and Change in Human Geography*, Nelson, U.K. and Canada, 1996.
7. Michael, Can: *New Patterns: Process and Change in Human Geography Nelson*, 1997.
8. Peter Daniels, Michael B. Denis S. and James, S: *Human Geography*, Pearson Education, Delhi, 2003.
9. Rubenstein, J.H. and Bacon R.S.: *The cultural Landscape-an Introduction to Human Geography*, Prentice hall, India, New Delhi, 1990.
10. Singh, K.N.: *People of India, An introduction*, Seagull Books, 1992.
11. Majid Husain : *Human Geography*, Rawat Publication. Jaipur, 2003
12. UNDP: *Human Development Report*, Oxford University Press, 2001

GG:E303(ii)P Cartography-I

50 Marks

Unit I:	Scale: representative fraction, plain linear, diagonal and comparative ; Identification of rocks and minerals, fibers and crops.	10 marks
Unit II:	Methods of showing relief-hachure, shading, contours and layer tints; Representation of different landforms by contours; Drawing of profiles-cross and long profiles, superimposed, projected and composite profiles and their relevance in landform mapping and analysis.	15 marks
Unit III:	Representation of temperature and rainfall data by line and bar graphs. Drawing of climograph and hythergraph and their interpretation; Interpretation of Indian weather maps for July and January months; Reading of meteorological instruments- maximum & minimum thermometers, wet & dry thermometers, rain gauge, barometer, wind vane and anemometer.	15 marks
	Record book	05 marks
	Viva –voce	05 marks

Note: Questions are to be set according to the marks allotted to units at the time of examination.

Suggested Readings :

1. Lawrence, G.R.P. : *Cartographic Methods*, Methuen, London, 1968.
2. Monkhouse, F.J. & Wilkinson, H.R.: *Maps and Diagrams*, Methuen, London, 1994.
3. Robinson A.H.: *Elements of Cartography*, John Wiley & Sons, Newyork, 1998(fifth edition).
4. Singh, R.L. : *Elements of Practical Geography*, Kalyani Pub., New Delhi.1969.
5. R.P. Misra: *Fundamentals of Cartography*, Prasaranga, University of Mysore, 1969
6. Raisz, Erwin: *Principles of Cartography*, Mc Graw-Hill, Newyork, 1962.

GG:E404(i) Population and Settlement Geography

50 Marks

Unit-I	Nature and scope of population geography, world population growth, density and distribution; Composition of population: age and sex, rural and urban, economic composition, fertility and mortality with reference to India; Migration – internal and international; Population problems and policies with reference to India.	25 marks
Unit-II	Nature and scope of settlement geography, evolution of settlements, spatial distribution and associated factors; Settlements of rural and urban.	10 Marks
Unit-III	Types and patterns of rural settlements, distribution of rural settlements; Growth of urban settlements, morphology, urbanization trends in the world, functional classification of towns, urban problems and planning.	15 Marks

Suggested Readings :

1. Bose Ashish et al : *Population in India's Development (1947-2000)*, Vikas, New Delhi, 1974.
2. Chandna R.C.: *Geography of Population*, Kalyani Pub, New Delhi, 2000.
3. Chandna r.C.: *Geography of Population: Concept, Determinants and Patterns*, Kalyani, New Delhi, 2000.
4. Clarke John I : *Population Geography*, Pergarnon Press, Oxford 1973.
5. Crook, Nigel : *Principles of Population and Development*, Pergarnon Press, N.Y. 1977.
6. Garnier B.J. : *Geography of Population*, Longman, London 1970.
7. Mamoria C.B.: *India's Population Problem*, Kitab Mahal, New Delhi 1981.
8. Mitra Ashok: *India's Population: Heading Towards a Billion*, B.R. Publ. Corp. 1991.
9. Srinivasan K. and M.B. Vlassoff : *Population Development Nexus in India : Challenges for the Millenium*, Tata McGraw Hill, New Delhi 2001.
10. Sundaram K.V. and Sudesh Nangia (Ed): *Population Geography*, Heritage, Delhi 1986.
11. UNDP : *Human Development Report*, Oxford University Press, Oxford 2000.
12. Wood R. : *Population Analysis in Geography*, Longman, London, 1979.
13. Carter H. : *The Study of Urban Geography*, Edward Arnold, London, 1972.
14. Rao, V.L.S.P: *Urbanization in India: Spatial Dimensions*, Concept Publication. New Delhi. 1996
15. Singh, R.L. & Singh, K.N.(eds): *Readings in Rural Settlement*, BHU, Varanasi.
16. Singh, R.Y: *Geography of Settlements*, Rawat, Jaipur, 1998
- ~~17. Singh, R.L. & Singh, K.N.(eds): *Readings in Rural Settlement*, BHU, Varanasi~~

GG : E404(ii)P Cartography-II

50 Marks

Unit I: Cartographic symbols and their uses: points-dots, proportional circles and spheres, lines- isopleths and flow lines, areas- choropleth.

Use of line and bar graphs for representing population, agriculture, industry and transport data. 15 marks

Unit II: Mean ,median, mode, standard deviation, correlation coefficient.

10 marks

Unit III: Representation of population distribution, density and growth, land use , cropping pattern, industries and transport by cartographic techniques other than line and bar graphs. Interpretation of Survey of India(SOI) topo-sheets of an area in respect of (i) relief, (ii) drainage ,(iii) settlement and (iv) communication pattern.

15 marks

Record book 05 marks

Viva -voce 05 marks

Note: Questions are to be set according to the marks allotted to units at the time of examination.

Suggested Readings :

Replace by 2005

1. Monk house, F.J. : *Maps and Diagrams*, Methun& Co Ltd. , London, 1971.
2. Raize, Erwin. : *Principals of Cartography* : Me Graw Hill, Newyork, 1982.
3. Elhance, D.N.: *Fundamental of Statistics*, Kitab Mahal, Allahabad, 1972.
4. Robinson A.H. and sale R.D. : *Elements of Cartography*, John Wiley, New Jersey, 1953.
5. Singh, R.L. : *Elements of Practical Geography*, Kalyani Publishers, New Delhi, 1979
6. Birch, T.W. : *Maps : Topographical and Statistical* , Clarendon Press, Oxford, 1949.
7. R.P. Misra: *Fundamentals of Cartography*, Prasaranga, University of Mysore, 1969.
8. Aslam Md.: *Statistical Method in Geographical Studies*, Rajesh Publication, New Delhi, 1976.
9. Pal, S.K. : *Statistics for geoscientists – Techniques and Applications*, Concept, New Delhi, 1998.
10. Gregory S: *Statistical Methods and the Geographer*, Longman S. London, 1963.

GG:H505 Geomorphology

		100 Marks
Unit-I	The nature, scope and concepts of geomorphology; Relationship of geomorphology with other branches of earth sciences; Geological time scale.	20 Marks
Unit-II	Earth's interior, Wegener's theory of Continental drift, Plate Tectonics; Earth movements – orogenic and epeirogenic; Types of folds and faults, isostasy, earthquakes and volcanoes, types of mountains.	20 Marks
Unit-III	Rocks and minerals – origin and composition of rocks, classification of rocks; Weathering, formation of regolith and soils, rocks and relief.	20 Marks
Unit-IV	Geomorphic agents and processes, erosion, transportation and deposition; Mass wasting; Evolution of landscape; Concept of cycle of erosion, interruption to cycle of erosion, fluvial, arid, glacial, karst and coastal landscapes.	20 Marks
Unit-V	Applied geomorphology : settlements, transport, land-use, mining, resource evaluation, environmental and assessment.	20 Marks

Suggested Readings :

1. Dayal, P: *A Text book of Geomorphology*, Shukla Book deport, Patna, 1996.
2. Dury, G.H. : essays in Geomorphology, Heinmann, London, 1966.
3. Ernst, W.G.: *Earth systems – Process and Issues*, Combridge University Press, 2000.
4. ICSSR : *A Survey of Research in Physical Geography*, Concept, New Delhi, 1983.
5. Kale V. and Gupta, A : *Element of Geomorphology*, Oxford University Press, Calcutta, 2001.
6. Monkhouse, F.J.: *Principles of Physical geography*, Hodder and Stoughton, London, 1960.
7. Pitty, A. : *Introduction of Geomorphology*, Methuen, London, 1974.
8. Sharma, H.S. : *Tropical Geomorphology*, Concept, New Delhi, 1987.
9. Singh, S. : *Geomorphology*, Prayag Pustak Bhawan, Allahabad, 1998.
10. Small, R.J. : *The Study of Landforms*, Mc Graw Hill, New York, 1985.
11. Sparks, B.W.: *Geomorphology*, Longmans, London, 1960.
12. Steers, J.A.: *The Unstable Earth. Some Recent Views in Geography*, Kalyani Publishers, New Delhi, 1964.
13. Strahler, A.N. : *Environmental Geo-Science*, Hamilton Publishing, Santa Barbara, 1973.
14. Strahler, A.N. and Strahler, A.H.: *Modern Physical Geography*, John Wiley & Sons, revised edition 1992.
15. Su mmerfield, M.A. : *Global Geomorphology*, Longman, 1991.
16. Thornbury, W.D. : *Principles of Geomorphology*, Wiley Eastern, 1969.
17. Wooldridge, S.W. and Morgan, R.S. : *The Physical Basis of Geography – An Outline of Geomorphology*, Longman Green & Co., London, 1959.
18. Wooldridge, S.W. : *The Geographer as Scientist*, Thomas Nelson and Sons Ltd. London, 1956.
19. Holmes, A.: *Principles of Physical Geology*, ELBS/VanNostrand Reinhold, 1978 (third edition)

GG:H506 Geography of India

100 Marks

Unit-I	India in the context of south and south east Asia; India: a land of unity and diversity; Structure and relief, drainage, climate and vegetation, natural regions.	20 Marks
Unit-II	Agriculture and agricultural development planning, mineral and power resources, the status of their use and need for conservation; Location and distribution of iron and steel, textile, petrochemical, cement and forest based industries.	20 Marks
Unit-III	Transport and communication, trade and commerce, basis of regional divisions of India – macro, meso and micro – regions of India and planning.	20 Marks
Unit-IV	North East India : structure and relief, climate soils and natural vegetation, resource utilization, population structure and settlement patterns.	20 Marks
Unit-V	Manipur : structure and relief, drainage, climate, soils and natural vegetation, agriculture, mineral and power resources, population, tribes, settlements	20 Marks

Suggested Readings :

20 Marks

1. Deshpade C.D: *India-A Regional Interpretation*, Northern Book Centre, New Delhi, 1992.
2. Farmer, B.H.: *An Introduction to South Asia*, Methuen, London, 1983.
3. Govt. of India: *India-Reference Annual*, 2001 Pub. Div. New Delhi 2001.
4. Govt. of India: *National Atlas of India*, NATMO Publication Division, New Delhi. 1965.
5. Govt. of India: *The Gazetteer of India*. Vol. I & III, Publication division, New Delhi. 1965.
6. Learmonth. A.T.A. et.al(ed): *Man and Land of South Asia*, Concept, New Delhi.
7. Mitra, A.: *Levels of Regional Development India*, Census of India, Vol.I, Part I-A(i) and (ii) New Delhi, 1967.
8. P.Nag and P.Roy : *Geography of India*, Concept Publication, New Delhi 1998.
9. Shafi, M. : *Geography of South Asia*, McMillan & Co., Calcutta, 2000.
10. Singh, R.L(ed): *India : A Regional Geography*, National Geographical Society. India, Varanasi, 1971.
11. Spate, O.H.K. and Lear month, A.R.A.: *India and Pakistan: Land, People and Economy*, Methuen & Co., London, 1967.
12. Valdi ya, K.S.: *Dynamic Himalaya*, University Press, Hyderabad, 1998.
13. Wadia, D.N.: *Geology of India*, McMillan & Co., London, 1967.
14. Kullar, D.: *India- A Comprehensive Geography*, Kalyani Publishers, New Delhi, 2000
15. Singh ,R.P.: *Geography of Manipur*, NBT, New Delhi
16. Taher, M & Ahmed, P.; *Geography of North East India*, Mani-Manil Prakash, Guwahati, 2000.
17. Ansari S.A: *Economic Geography of Manipur*, Trio Book House, Imphal

GG:H507 P Cartography -III

100 Marks

Unit I:	Preparation of cross and longitudinal profiles of streams; preparation of average slope map, block diagram, area height curve, hypsometric curve and drainage frequency and density map.	20 marks
Unit II:	Interpretation of geological maps and drawing of geological sections to show the sequence and relationships of structure with relief.	15 marks
Unit III:	Basic principles of land surveying(i) chain and tape, (iii) prismatic compass and (iv) plane table surveying- radiation, intersection and three point problem.	20 marks
Unit IV:	Map projection: general principles, classification; Draw graticules on the following projections by graphical / mathematical methods with suitable outline maps and their properties and uses : Zinithal orthographic, Stereographic, Equal area and Equidistant projections.	15 marks
Unit V:	Map projection :Conical –Bond’s, Polyconic and International projections ; Cylindrical-Marcator’s , Gall’s and Mollweide projections(construction of suitable outline maps by graphical/mathematical methods and properties and uses of the projections).	15 marks
	Record book	7 marks
	Viva –voce	8 marks

Note: Questions are to be set according to the marks allotted to units at the time of examination.

Suggested Reading :

- 1.Monk house, F.J. : *Maps and Diagrams*, Methuen & Co Ltd. , London, 1971.
2. Nag.P. : *Thematic Cartography and Remote-Sensing*, concept publication, New Delhi, 1953.
- 3.Raize , Erwin. : *Principals of Cartography* : Mc Graw Hill, Newyork, 1982.
- 4.Robinson A.H. and sale R.D. : *Elements of Cartography*, John Wiley and sons, New Jersey.1985
- 5.Singh, R.L. : *Elements of Practical Geography*, Kalyani Publishers, New Delhi, 1979
- 6.R.P. Misra: *Fundamentals of Cartography*, Prasaranga, University of Mysore, 1969
- 7.Gopal Singh: *Map Work and Practical Geography*, Vikas Publishing House Pvt. Ltd.,New Delhi,1996
- 8.Pal, S.K. : *Statistics for geoscientists – Techniques and Applications*, Concept, New Delhi, 1998.
7. Steers, J.A.: *Map Projections.*, University of London Press, London.

BA/BSc 3rd Year
Sixth Semester

GG:H608 Economic Geography

100 Marks

Unit-I	Definition, nature, scope and recent trends in Economic Geography, its relations with economics and allied subjects, sectors of economy –primary, secondary, tertiary and quaternary.	20 marks
Unit-II	Natural resources : Renewable and non-renewable, biotic and abiotic, conservation of resources; Agriculture-- factors of crop production, major food crops and cash crops of the world.	20 marks
Unit-III	Minerals and Industries : classification of minerals and their world distribution; Industries : factors of localization; Major industries – iron and steel, textile, chemicals, cement, paper, ship building, small scale and cottage industries.	20 marks
Unit-IV	Trade and Transport : geographical factors in their development, water, land and air transport, internal and international trade.	20 marks
Unit-V	Global distribution and concentration of quaternary activities; Disparity between developed and developing countries; India's position in quaternary sector, Impact of globalization and India's economy, role of multinational companies and rise of IT industry in India.	20 marks

Suggested Readings :

1. Boesch, H.: *A Geography of World Economy*, D. Van Nostrand Co., New York, 1964.
2. Chapman, J.D.: *Geography and Energy*, Longman, London, 1989.
3. Gregor, H.F.: *Geography of Agriculture*, Prentice Hall, New Jersey, USA. 1970
4. Griggs, D.B.: *The Agricultural Systems of the World*, Cambridge University Press, New York, 1974.
5. Gordon L. Clark, Maryann, P.F. and Meric, S.G. : *The Oxford Handbook of Economic Geography*, Oxford University Press, New York, 2000.
6. Hartshorne, T.N. and Alexander, J.W.: *Economic Geography*, Prentice Hall, New Delhi, 1986.
7. Ones, C.F. and Darkenwald, G.G.: *Economic Geography*, McMillan Co., New York, 1975.
8. Millar E.: *Geography of Manufacturing*, Prentice Hall, New York, 1962.
9. Raza. M and Agrawal, Y.: *Transport Geography of India*, Concept, New Delhi, 1986.
10. Smith, D.M. : *Industrial Location – An Economic Geographical analysis*, John Wiley, New York, 1971.
11. Thomas, R.S.: *The Geography of Economic Activities*, McGraw Hill, New York 1962.
12. Alexander, J.W.: *Economic Geography*, Prentice hall, 1974.
13. Berry, B.JL, et al. : *Global Economy*, Prentice hall Englewood Cliffs, New Jersey, 1993.
14. Boesch, H: *A Geography of World Economy*, D. Van Nostrand Co., New York, 1964.
15. Cryson, J. Henry, N., Keeble D. and Martin, R.: *The Economic Geography Reader*, John Wiley & Sons Ltd., Chichester, 2004.
16. Jones, C.F. and Darkenwald, G.G.: *Economic Geography*, Mc Milan Co., New York, 1975.

17. Lee, R. And Wills J. : *Geographies of Economies*, Arnold, London, 1997.
 18. Leong G. C. and Nmorgen, G.C: *Human and Economic Geography*, Oxford University Press, London, 1982.

GG: H-609 : World Regional Geography

Marks: 100

Unit I:	Asia-Terrain, pattern, drainage, climate, natural vegetation, soils, spatial distribution of population and economic base of the continent in general; Regional studies of south and south-east Asia. 35 marks	
Unit II :	Europe- Physical, economic and demographic characteristics of the continent; Regional studies of British isles and European Union.	20 marks
Unit III:	North and North America- Physical, economic and demographic setup; Regional studies of USA and Brazil.	15 marks
Unit IV:	Australia and Newzealand and Pacific islands- Physical, economic and demographic set up.	15 marks
Unit V :	Africa- Physical , economic and demographic setup.	15 marks

Suggested Readings :

1. Cole, J.: *A Geography of the World's Major Regions*, Routledge, London, 1996.
 2. Cole, J.P. : *Latin America-Economic and Social Geography*, Butterworth USA, 1975.
 3. DeBlij, H.J. : *Geography : Regions and Concepts*, John Wiley, New York, 1994.
 4. Dickenson, J.P. et at.: *The Geography of the Third World*, Routledge, London, 1996.
 5. Dourou, P. : *The Tropical World*, Longman, London, 1980.
 6. Jackson, R.H. and Hudman, L.E.: *World Regional Geography: Issues for Today*, John Willey, New York, 1991.
 7. Kolh, A.: *East Asia-Geography of a Cultural Region*. Mathuen, London, 1977.
 8. Minshull, G.N. : *Western Europe*, Hodddard & Stoughton, New York, 1984.
 9. Patterson, J.H.: *Geography of Canada and the United States*, Oxford University Press, 1985.
 10. Songquiao, Z.: *Geography of China*, John Wiley, New York, 1994.
 11. Ward, P.W. and Miller, A. : *World Regional Geography : A Question of Place*, John Wiley, New York, 1989.
- Note: Internet sources may be used for the areas for which books are not available.*

GG :H 610 P Cartography- IV

100 Marks

Unit I:	Dumpy level for preparation of road profile and contouring and theodolite for measurement of heights and distances.	20 marks
Unit II:	Remote sensing : orientation of areal photographs under mirror stereoscope , determination of photo scale, identification of objects from the aerial photographs, preparation of base map from the aerial photographs, visual interpretation of satellite imagery for drainage and land use mapping.; Introduction to GIS and GPS.	25 marks
Unit III:	Field work and field report under the guidance of teachers: select any area near the institution or elsewhere, collect topo sheets of the area 1:50,000 scale or satellite image , visit the area and identify the land forms , settlement , land use features and compare the same with the topo sheets and / or satellite image , draw sketches and maps of the selected area; conduct field survey and prepare field report.	40 marks
	Record book	7 marks
	Viva –voce	8 marks

Note: Questions are to be set according to the marks allotted to units at the time of examination.

Suggested Readings:

1. American Society of Photogrammetry : *Manual of remote Sensing*, ASP, Falls Church, V.A. 1983.
2. Barrett E.C. and Curtis : *Fundamental of Remote Sensing and Air Photo Interpretation*, McMillan, New York, 1992.
3. Jeffrey, S and John E. : *Geographic Information System – An Introduction*, prentice Hall, New Jersey, 1990.
4. Jones,P.A: *Field Work in Geography*, Longman, London,1968
5. Luder D : *Aerial Photography Interpretation : Principles and Application*, McGraw Hill, New York, 1959.
6. Monk house, F.J. : *Maps and Diagrams*, Methuen, London, 1967.
7. Nag.P. : *Thematic Cartography and Remote-Sensing*, Concept publication, New Delhi, 1953.
8. Raize I. : *Principals of Cartography* : Me Graw Hill, New ork, 1982.
9. Kanitkar,T.P.: *Surveying and Leveling*, Roorkee University, Roorkee,1965
10. Robinson A.H. and sale R.D. : *Elements of Cartography*, John Wiley, New Jersey, 1953.

11. Singh, R.L. : *Elements of Practical Geography*, Kalyani Publishers, New Delhi, 1979
12. Stoddard, R.H.: *Field Techniques and Research Methods in Geography*, Kendal Hunt, Publ., Dabaque, 1982.
13. R.P. Misra: *Fundamentals of Cartography*, Prasaranga, University of Mysore, 1969

**Manipur University
Canchipur, Imphal**

Syllabus for B.A/B.Sc. General Geography (Semester System)

		<i>Marks</i>
1 st Year	Semester – I	
	GG : E101 : Introduction to Geography	100
	Semester – II	
	GG:E202 : Physical Geography	100
2 nd Year	Semester- III	
	GG:E303 (i) : Human Geography	50
	GG:E303(ii)P : Cartography-I	50
		100
	Semester-IV	
	GG: E404(i) : Population and Settlement Geography	50
	GG:E404(ii)P : Cartography-II	50
		100
3 rd Year	Semester-V	
	GG:G505(i) : Geomorphology	75
	GG:G506(ii)P : Cartography-III	25
	Semester-VI	
	GG: G607(i) : Regional Geography of India	75
	GG:G608(ii)P: Cartography-IV	25
	Total	600

5th Semestr

6th Semestr

BA/BSc 3rd Year Geography(General)
Fifth Semester

GG:G505(i) Geomorphology

75 Marks

Unit- I: Nature and scope of geomorphology, development of geomorphic idea , Approaches to the study of geomorphology; Theories of Continental drift, isostasy, tetrahedral and plate tectonic.
30marks

Unit- II: Exogenic processes: concept of gradation, agents and processes of gradation; mountain building, classification of mountains; Geomorphic cycle, interruptions and movement of base level and its expression in landforms development .
30marks

Unit III: Hydrological cycle, runoff, evaporation and percolation, water table and underground water, drainage system and pattern.
15marks

Suggested Readings :

1. Chorley, R.J. : *Spatial Analysis in Geomorphology*, Methuen , London , 1972.
2. Dayal, P: *A Text book of Geomorphology*, Shukla Book Depot, Patna, 1996.
3. Garner, H.F.: *The Origin of Landscape –A Synthesis of Geomorphology* , Oxford University Press , London, 1974.
4. Kale V. and Gupta, A : *Element of Geomorphology*, Oxford University Press, Calcutta, 2001
5. Mitchell, C.W. : *Terrain Evaluation*, Longman , London, 1973
6. Singh, S. *Geomorphology*, Prayag Publication ,Allahabad, 1998
- 5 .Strahler, A.N. and Strahler, A.H. : *Modern Physical Geography*, John Wiley & Sons, revised edition 1992.
- 7.Small, R.J. : *The Study of Landforms*, Mc Graw Hill, New York, 1985.
- 8.Thornbury, W.D. : *Principles of Geomorphology*, Wiley Eastern, 1969.
9. Wooldridge, S.W. and Morgan, R.S. : *The Physical Basis of Geography – An Outline of geomorphology*, Longman Green & Co., London, 1959

GG:G506(ii)P Cartography -III

25 Marks

- Unit I : Preparation of drainages frequency and density map; Interpretation of conformity and unconformity geological maps by drawing of geological sections.
8 marks
- Unit II : Map projection : Draw graticules on the following projections by graphical / mathematical methods with suitable outline maps with their properties and uses.
9marks
- (a) Zenithal Stereographic and orthographic
(b) Single cylindrical and cylindrical equal area.
(c) Mercator's and Mollweide projections.
- Unit III : Record book
and viva-voce
(4+4)=8 marks

Note: Questions are to be set according to the marks allotted to units at the time of examination.

Suggested Readings:

1. Misra, R.P: *Fundamentals of Cartography*, Prasaranga, University of Mysore, 1969
2. Monkhouse, F.J. & Wilkinson, H.R.: *Maps and Diagrams*, Methuen & Co Ltd., London, 1971.
3. Raize I. : *Principals of Cartography* : Me Graw Hill, New ork, 1982.
4. Robinson A.H. and sale R.D. : *Elements of Cartography*, John Wiley, New Jersey, 1953.
5. Singh, R.L. : *Elements of Practical Geography*, Kaiyani Publishers, New Delhi, 1979

BA/BSc, 3rd Year Geography (General)
Sixth Semester

GG:G607(i) Regional Geography of India

75 Marks

Unit I : India in the context of South and South East Asia; structure and relief, drainage, climate and vegetation, population characteristics, agriculture, location and type of industries, mineral and power resources.

35 marks

Unit III: North East India – structure and relief, climate, natural vegetation, resource utilization of forest, agriculture, mineral, power, population, tribes and settlement pattern of rural and urban.

20 marks

Unit IV : Manipur – Relief features, climate, soil and natural vegetation, agriculture, forest, power, transport, minerals, population, rural and urban settlements. 20 marks

Suggested Readings:

1. Ansari S.A: *Economic Geography of Manipur*, Trio Book House, Imphal
2. Bhattacharyya, N.N.: *North East India: A Systematic Geography*, New Delhi, Rajesh Publications, 2005.
3. Dickenson, J.P. et al.: *The Geography of the Third World*, Routledge, London, 1996.
4. Ganguly, J.B : *Urbanization in the North eastern Region: Trends and Policy Implications*, New Delhi, Deep and Deep Publications, 1995.
5. Jackson, R.H. and Hudman, L.E.: *World Regional Geography: Issues for Today*, John Willey, New York, 1991.
6. Kolh, A.: *East Asia-Geography of a Cultural Region*. Methuen, London, 1977.
7. Songquiao, Z.: *Geography of China*, John Wiley, New York, 1994.
8. Singh, R.L(ed): *India : A Regional Geography*, National Geographical Society. India, Varanasi, 1971.
9. Spate, O.H.K. and Learmonth, A.R.A.: *India and Pakistan: Land, People and Economy*, Methuen & Co., London, 1967.
9. Valdiya, K.S.: *Dynamic Himalaya*, University Press, Hyderabad, 1998.
10. Wadia, D.N.: *Geology of India*, McMillan & Co., London, 1967.
11. Kullar, D.: *India- A Comprehensive Geography*, Kalyani Publishers, New Delhi, 2000
12. Singh, R.P.: *Geography of Manipur*, NBT, New Delhi
13. .Taher, M & Ahmed, P.; *Geography of North East India*, Mani-Manil Prakash, Guwahati, 2000.

GG : G507(P)Cartography- IV

25 Marks

Unit I :	Surveying : Chain and tape, plane table and prismatic compass.	7 marks
Unit II :	Field study report based on collected data from the field by the students under the guidance of teachers.	10 marks
Unit III:	Record book and viva voce.	(4+4)= 8 marks

Note: Questions are to be set according to the marks allotted to units at the time of examination.

Suggested Readings:

1. Kanitkar, T.P.: Surveying and Leveling, Roorkee University, Roorkee, 1965
2. Misra R.P. : *Research Methodology: A Handbook*, Concept Publishing Company, New Delhi, 1998.
3. Robinson A.H. and Sale R.D. : *Elements of Cartography*, John Wiley, New Jersey, 1953.
4. Singh, R.L. : *Elements of Practical Geography*, Kalyani Publishers, New Delhi, 1979
5. Stoddard, R.H. *Field Techniques and Research Methods in Geography*, Kendal Hunt, Publ., Dubaque, 1982.
6. Sharma, B.A.N. et al. *Research Methods in Social Sciences*, Sterling Publishers, New Delhi, 1983.